

Version number: 1 **Replaces SDS: New**

Issued: 2014-03-29

Not for sale in the USA

Section 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE / MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY / **UNDERTAKING**

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name LOW ALLOY CARBON STEEL FLUX CORED WIRE

(Coremax 81K2)

Article-no

Product	Diameter	Pack Mass	Item
Packaging Data	(mm)	(kg)	Number
	1,2		
		15 (spool)	W081149
Coremax 81K2			
-	1,6		
	,-		
		15(spool)	W081150

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Article type FCAW Low Alloy Carbon steel flux cored wire to AWS A 5.28

Use Flux cored Gas shielded Arc welding

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Afrox

Street address 23 Webber Street, Selby

Johannesburg, 2001

South Africa

Telephone +27 (0) 11 490 0400

+27 (0) 860 020201

Email Customer.service@afrox.linde.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Available outside office hours

0860 02 02 02 Emergency phone number

Other



Version number: 1 Replaces SDS: New

Issued: 2014-03-29

Additional product information Web site: www.afrox.co.za

Section 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC)1271/2008 [CLP] applicable

2.2 Label elements

Not applicable

2.3 Other hazards

This product contains: Nickel as classified as sensitising and limited evidence of carcinogenic effect. The form of this product does not contribute to a hazard classification of the product.

When the product is used in the welding process the most important hazards are:

Overexposure to fumes and gases from welding can be dangerous to health.

Watch out for splatter, hot metal and slag. It may cause skin burn and cause fire.

Arc rays can injure eyes and burn skin. Electric shock can kill. Avoid touching live electrical parts.



Version number: 1 Replaces SDS: New

Issued: 2014-03-29

Section 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

This product is a mixture and please refer to Section 3.2

3.2 Mixtures

AWS Specification	Class	Fe %	Ni %	Cr %	Mn %	Cu %	Mo %	Other %	Si %
A5.28	E81Ni1	bal.		-	0-3	-	-		0-3
A5.28	E81A1	bal.	-	-	0-3	-	-		0-3

Component	E81A1	E81Ni1	E81B2	Cas No.
Iron powder	70-95	70-95	70-95	7439-89-6
Manganese and its Inorganic compounds (as Mn)	1-4	1-4	1-4	7439-96-5 and others
Silicon and Silicon Alloys, (as Si)	0.5-3	0.5-3	0.5-3	7440-21-3
Chromium	0-10	0-10	0-10	7440-47-3
Nickel	0-4	0-4	0-4	7440-02-0
Molybdenum	0-2	0-2	0-2	7439-98-7
Flourides	0-2	0-2	0-2	7789-75-5

Section 4. FIRST AND MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Inhalation IF INHALED: If breathing is difficult, remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position

comfortable for breathing. Call a physician if symptoms occur.

Skin contact Burns should be treated by a doctor.

Eye contact IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if

present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Burns from radiation, see doctor.

Ingestion Contact a doctor if more than an insignificant amount has been swallowed.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Inhalation of vapours may cause irritation of the respiratory system in very susceptible

persons.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed



Version number: 1 **Replaces SDS: New**

Issued: 2014-03-29

Not applicable

Section 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Carbon dioxide (CO2), powder or diffuse jet of water. In case of major fire: Extinguish fire

with diffuse jet of water or foam.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Not applicable

5.3 Advice for fire fighters

Special protective equipment for Wear self contained breathing apparatus

fire fighters

Section 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General ventilation and local fume extraction must be adequate to keep fume concentrations within safe limits. Use respiratory equipment when welding in a confined space. Wear protective clothing and eye protection appropriate to arc welding. Skin contact should be avoided to prevent possible allergic reactions.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Try to prevent the material from entering drains or water courses.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Not applicable

6.4 Reference to other sections

Personal protection see section 8 and for disposal see section 13. Environmental precautions, paragraph 12. See also section 7 Precautions for safe handling.

Section 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Preventive handling precautions Ensure adequate ventilation for the welder and others. Use respiratory equipment when

welding in a confined space. Wear protective clothing and eye protection appropriate to arc

welding. Remove all flammable materials and liquids before welding.

General hygiene

Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.



Version number: 1 Replaces SDS: New

Issued: 2014-03-29

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store welding consumables inside a room without humidity. Do not store welding consumables directly on the ground or beside walls. Store away from chemical substances like acids which could cause chemical reactions.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Welding process.

Section 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Welding fume component	CAS No.	ES- TWA	ES- STEL
Total welding fume (particulate)	-	5	
Iron oxide fume (as Fe)	1309-37-1	5	10
Manganese and its inorganic compounds (as Mn)	7439-96-5	0.5	
Silica, amorphous			
(total inhalable dust)	-	6	
(respirable dust)		2.4	
Nickel compounds (Soluble)		1	1
Titanium dioxide			
(total inhalable dust)	13463-67-7	10	
(respirable dust)		4	
Chromium oxide		0.5	0.5
Molybdenum compounds (as Mo)	7439-98-7	5	0.5
Fluoride, inorganic (as F)	16984-48-8	2.5	

8.2 Exposure controls

Environmental Exposure Controls – Refer to Section 6 of this SDS

Technical precaution measures	General ventilation and local fume extraction must be adequate to keep fume
	concentrations within safe limits.
Eye / face protection	Wear eye protection appropriate for welding.
Safety gloves	Skin contact should be avoided to prevent possible allergic reactions.
Other skin protection	Wear body protection which helps to prevent injury from radiation, sparks and electric
	shock.
Respiratory protection	Use respiratory equipment when welding in a confined space. Wear protective clothing



Version number: 1
Replaces SDS: New

Issued: 2014-03-29

and eye protection appropriate to arc welding.

Section 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance, colour Grey

Appearance, physical state Rod

Auto-ignition temperature Not applicable

Auto-inflammability Not auto-flammable

Decomposition temperature Not applicable

Evaporation rate Not applicable

Explosive properties Not explosive

Flammability (solid gas) Not applicable

Flash point Not applicable

Form Fast

Initial boiling point and boiling Not applicable

range

Melting point / Freezing point Not applicable

Odourless

Odour threshold Not applicable

Oxidising properties Not applicable

Partition coefficient: n-octanol / Not applicable

water

pH value Not applicable

Relative density Not applicable

Solubility Not applicable

Solubility in water Insoluble

Upper / lower flammability or Not applicable

explosive limits

Vapour density Not applicable

Vapour pressure Not applicable

Viscosity Not applicable

9.2 Other information

Not applicable

Other

Density 7.98g/cm³



Version number: 1 Replaces SDS: New

Issued: 2014-03-29

Section 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity

Not applicable

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable at normal conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not applicable

10.4 Conditions to avoid

None under normal conditions

10.5 Incompatible materials

Not applicable

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Welding fumes and gases. Additional fume may arise from coatings and contaminants on the base material.

Welding fume component	CAS No.	Classification (67/548EEC)	CLP (1272/2008)		Concentration of classified fume components
Chromium III compounds (as Cr)	24613-89-6	R45: May cause cancer R35: Causes severe burns R43: May cause sensitisation by skin contact	Carc. 1B Skin Corr. 1A Skin Sens. 1	H350 H314 H317	0 to 7.3
Copper oxide (Cu)	1317-38-0	-	-	-	0.3 to 0.7
Iron oxide (Fe)	1332-37-2	-	-	-	45.6 to 77.5
Manganese (Mn)	7439-96-5	-	-	-	3.0 to 9.4
Molybdenum (Mo)	7439-98-7	Molybdenum trioxide R36/37: Irritating to eyes and respiratory system R40: Limited evidence of carcinogenic effect	Molybdenum trioxide Carc. 2 Eye Irrit. 2 STOT SE 3	H351 H319 H335	0 to 0.7



Version number: 1 Replaces SDS: New

Issued: 2014-03-29

		R40: Limited evidence of	Carc. 2	H351	0 to 0.5
Nickel (Ni) 7440-02-0		carcinogenic effect R43: May cause	Skin sens 1	H317	
	sensitisation by skin contact	STOT RE 1	H372		
	R48/23: Toxic danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation				
		R52/53: Harmful to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment			
Silicon (Si)	7440-21-3	-	-	-	1.0 to 1.9

Classification	H phrase	Text
Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1A	H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
Skin sensitisation: Category 1	H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction
Carcinogenicity: Category 1B	H350	May cause cancer

The classification information above relates to the fume during use

Fume analysis: wt % Fume analysis: wt %

Cr 0.1 to 3.6 Ni 0.1 to 0.2
Ca 0.1 to 16 Mn 7.5 to 13
Fe 29.9 to 58.9 Si 2.7 to 3.7
Cu 0.1 to 0.2 Ti 0.1 to 3.2

Section 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Conditions to avoid: none in the form supplied



Version number: 1
Replaces SDS: New

Issued: 2014-03-29

When welding, fumes and gases generated can be dangerous to health.

Acute toxicology Excessive exposures may affect human health, as follows: Aspiration may cause pulmonary

oedema and pneumonitis Short-term overexposure can cause dizziness, nausea and irritation

of the nose, throat or eyes.

Irritation Not applicable

Corrosive effects Not applicable

Sensitisation May cause sensitisation by skin contact

Mutagenicity Not applicable

Carcinogenicity Welding fumes are possibly carcinogenic to humans

Repeated dose toxicity Not applicable
Reproductive toxicity Not applicable

Section 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

The welding process can effect the environment if fume is released directly into the atmosphere. Residues from welding consumables could degrade and accumulate into soils and ground water.

Acute fish toxicity LC50 Fish 96h:

Manganese: 2,91 mg/l

Aluminiumoxide: >100 mg/l Salmo trutta

Acute algae toxicity IC50 Algae 72h:

Manganese: 0,55 mg/l

Aluminiumoxide: >100 mg/l Selenastrum capricornatum (green algae)

Acute crustacean toxicity EC50 Daphnia 48h:

Manganese: 5,2 mg/l

Aluminiumoxide: >100 mg/l Daphnia magna (Water flea)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Not applicable

12.3 Bio accumulative potential

Bioconcentration factor (BCF):

Iron: 140000

Manganese: 59052

12.4 Mobility in Soil

Not applicable

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment



Version number: 1 Replaces SDS: New

Issued: 2014-03-29

Not applicable

12.6 Other adverse effects

Not applicable

Section 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Disposal considerations Dispose of any product, residue or packing material according to national and local

regulations. Spent ;fume extraction filters shall be disposed of as dangerous waste.

Other

Waste code (EWC) 12 01 13 – welding waste

Section 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1 UN number

Not applicable

14.2 UN proper shipping name

Not applicable

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

Not applicable

14.4 Packing group

Not applicable

14.5 Environmental hazards

Not applicable

14.6 Special precautions for user

Not applicable

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable

Other

Dangerous goods No



Version number: 1 Replaces SDS: New

Issued: 2014-03-29

Section 15. REGUATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations / legislation specific for the substance or mixture.

EU reguations The product does not need to be labelled in accordance with EC directives or respective

national laws.

National regulations EH40/2005 Workplace exposure limits

The Waste Regulations 2011 No. 988

Local laws and regulations should be carefully observed.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

Not applicable

Section 16. OTHER INFORMATION

References to key literature and Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council, (REACH).

data sources Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

EH40/2005 Workplace exposure limits.

The Waste regulations 2011 No.988

C&L Inventory database

Annex VI CLP Regulation (EC) 1272/2008

Phrase meaning H314 – Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction

H350 - May cause cancer.

Other

Manufacturer's notes Read this Safety Data Sheet carefully and become aware of hazards implied and the safety

information.

End of Document



Version number: 1 Replaces SDS: New

Issued: 2014-03-29